

## Child penalties: Gay couples

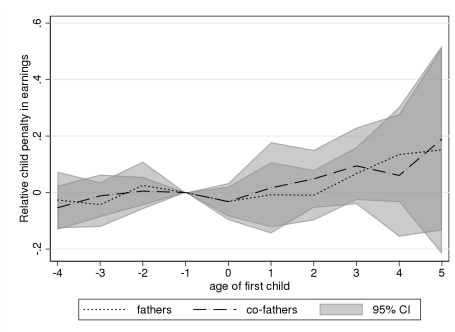


Figure: Estimated child penalties for gay couples